DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS A	ND SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE					WBF Convention Card		
Style: Light overcalls at one level. Sound overcalls at two level.	Lead				er's Suit				
Responses: New Suit forcing, fit showing jumps	Suit	3rd/low, low xxx, 2nd	Lxxxx			Category:	Green		
Reopening: @ 2 IvI, 6 card suit, 10-13				Low yyy if unsupported		Country:	Australia		
recopering & 2 m, o card sale, 10 15	Subseq Same but ATT possible LO=like		Low XXX II diisapported		Event:	Senior APBF 2025 Hefei			
		Other:				Players:	Hugh GROSVENOR		
		_				George KOZAKOS			
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY			
Direct 15-18 BAL: SYS ON, TRF to OPPS M = INV Michaels	Lead	ead Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPR	OACH AND STYLE		
Reopening 11-14: SYS ON, TRF to OPPS M = INV Michaels	Ace AKx(+)		Asks for ATT		5 card MAJ, bette	r minor (1♠ with 3-3, 1♦ with 4-4)			
	King	KQ(+), AK		Asks COUNT/UNBLOCK		2♣ Strong ART			
		QJ(+)		Asks for ATT, KQx(+), QJx(+)		2♦ Weak 2 in one	MAJ		
	Jack	JT(+)		JTx(+), AJT(+), KJT(+)		2 ▼ / <u>*</u> 8-11, 5 card suit			
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	T9(+)		T9x(+), A	AT9(+), KT9(+), QT9(+)	2NT 20-22 BAL			
Suit: 6-card suit, 7-10 pts (+2 for each of vul /3-level/passed partne	9	9x, KJ9				1NT Openings:	(14+)15-17, 5 MAJ common, singleton honour possible		
2NT: 2-lowest unbid suits	Hi-x	3rd from EVEN or 2nd from xxxx		2nd with	no H	2/1 Responses:	GF except 2♣		
		Lo-x ODD COUNT including xxx		4th with H		SPECIAL BIDS	THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
Reopening: 6 card suit, 10-13	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					2♦ Weak 2 in one	MAJ		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Discarding	2 ♥ / • 8-11, 5 card su	uit		
Cuebid at two level = Michaels, wide range	Suit:1st	LOW=ENC	LOW=EVEN		LOW=ENC	3NT 5♠ & 6♥, 9-1	3		
Cuebid at three level = natural for minors, stop ask for majors	2nd	LOW=EVEN	W=EVEN SP		LOW=EVEN (PRESENT)	Transfers over 1N	1 (X) from 1N to 2M		
Leaping Michaels after weak 2M	3rd	SP			SP				
	NT: 1st	t LOW=EVEN			LOW=ENC				
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	LOW=EVEN	OW=EVEN SP		LOW=EVEN (PRESENT)				
2♣=♥&♠: 2♦=No preference or INV 4M, 2N=ENQ, 3m=NAT NF	preference or INV 4M, 2N=ENQ, 3m=NAT NF 3rd SP		SP		SP				
2+=One M: 2 or 3 M=P/C, 2N=ENQ, 3m=NAT NF	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps):							
2♥±=5M&4+m: 2N=ENQ, 3m=NAT NF, 3M=INV, 4m=P/C, 5m=NAT		DUNT if Dummy's J or	lower is winn	ing, SP in t	trumps, SP where possible				
X of STR NT=4M&5+m: 2♣=P/C for m, 2♦=BID M, 2M=NAT NF									
X of WEAK NT=PEN (as above if PH)	DOUBLE	DOUBLES							
Same in Reopening or PH	TAKEOU	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style;Responses;Reopening)							
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	Normal, may be light with classic shape. Apply up to 4♠.								
T/O X to 4♠, STR jump O/C to 3 level	Jump responses are NAT NF. Cue is F to explicit suit agreement.								
Better Minor LEB after X of weak 2M	Equal lev	el conversion applies o	nly from 🌢 to	♦ (e.g. (1	•) X P 2• P 2•=4♥&5+•)	SPECIAL FORCE	ING PASS SEQUENCES		
						Pass is F if we have F to game below game. Forcing Pass then bid over X is			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL	ARTIFICIAL AND C	OMPETITIV	E DOUBLE	S/REDOUBLES	slam try.			
Over Strong 1♣ and 1♣-1♦: X=♥&♠, 1NT=♣&♦, Jump overcalls=Weak	Most X's	in competition are T/O	or Value sho	wing. Neg	ative and responsive X's thru				
ver Strong 2♣ and 2♣-2♠: X=♥&♠, 2NT=♠&♠, Jump overcalls=Weak 4♠. X's of ART bids generally show values - next X is T/O. X of response to STR NT is					IMPORTANT NO	TES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			
lead directing. Last train X if no space after our M suit agreement. X of cue of our						All point ranges a	re indicative. Frequently upgrade, occasionally downgrade.		
	5+ card s	suit asks for other lead	. (1NT) P (3	NT) X asks	for lead of Xers M.				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	(1NT) p (6NT) X asks for ♠ lead	. Lightner X	of slam. S	Support X/XX compulsory at				
After 1m-(X): XX=10+ PEN interest, now X=PEN else SYS ON	1 level, s	how extra values at 2	level plus. Sn	apdragon	X after 1 LVL overcall and	Psychics: Rare/never opening. Rare in responding and competition			
After 1M-(X): XX=10+ PEN interest, now X=PEN. 1♠=NAT F	response	(2 cards in Overcall su	uit and 9+).						
1NT=5+♠ or GF BAL, 2♠ to 2M-1=TRF, 2M=5-7, Higher=SYS ON									

OPEN	IF	MIN NO. OF	NEG. DBL.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	ART.	CARDS 3	THRU 4♠	Better minor, BAL 11-14, BAL 18-19 or UNBAL 4+♣	1•/♥/♠=4+cards 6+, 1N=6-10, 2♠=11+ 4+♠ no 4M, 2♦=8-10 5+♠	New suit F, XYZ 2 way Checkback	Inverted minors off in COMP but on by PH
12		Ü	72	Botto Hillor, Brite 11 14, Brite 10 10 01 010 He 414	3♣=4-7 5+♠, 2M=4-7 6+cards, 2N=11-12 BAL, 3N=13-15 BAL	Jump in new suit SPL, 3rd Suit F after	Fit showing jumps
					3•/♥/♠=SPL 13-14	2♠ rebid	Tik onowing jumpo
					3,7,77 9, 2, 10 11	21.00.0	
1♦		4(3)	4♠	3 cards only if 4-4 in MAJ, BAL 11-14, BAL 18-19 or UNBAL 4+◆	1♥/♠=4+cards 6+, 1N=6-10, 2♣=NAT INV+, 2♦=11+ 4+♦ no 4M	New suit F, XYZ 2 way Checkback	Inverted minors off in COMP but on by PH
					3♣=8-10 5+♦, 3♦=4-7 5+♦, 2M=4-7 6+cards, 2N=11-12 BAL	Jump in new suit SPL, 3rd Suit F after	Fit showing jumps
					3N=13-15 BAL, 3♥/♠/4♣=SPL 13-14	2♦ rebid	
1♥/♠		5	4♠	5+ cards 10+-20	1N=6-11 NF, 2♠=10+ 3♠ OR GF BAL OR GF 5+♠, 2♦/♥=5+ GF,	New suit F, XYZ 2 way Checkback	2♣=Drury, 2M+1=4c raise by PH
					2M=5-9 3M, 2♠=6♠, 4-7, 2N=4+M 10+, 3♠/♦/♥=9-11 6+cards,	Jump in new suit SPL	Fit showing jumps
					3M=6-9 4M, 3N=3M 13-15 BAL, 3♠/4♣/♦/♥=SPL		
1NT				15-17 BAL (good 14 possible), 5 card MAJ frequent, singleton	2♣=STAY, 2♦/♥=TRF, 2♠=TRF to ♣, 2N=TRF to ♦,		Lebensohl
				honour possible.	3♣=PUPPET STAY, 3♦=♣&♦ GF, 3♥=1-3-(54) GF, 3♠=3-1-(54) GF		
					4♣=TRF to ♥, 4♦=TRF to ♠, 4M=To play, 4N=QUANT		
2♣	√			ART, near GF, 23+BAL or 9+ playing tricks	2♦=Waiting, 2♥/♠/3♣/♦=Good 6+ card suit		
2♦	√			Weak 2 in ♥ or ♠ (10-13 6♦ in 4th seat)	2♥/♠=P/C, 2N=F enquiry (INV+),3♠/♦=NAT F,3♥/♠=P/C,3N=To play		X=penalty
					4♣=asks for TRF to M, 4♦=bid M, 4♥/♠=To play		
2♥		5		8-11 5 card suit (10-13 6♥ in 4th seat)	2€=NAT NF, 2N=F game INV+, 3♣/◆=NAT NF, 3♥=To play		
					3N=To play, 3≜/4♣/♦=NAT F, 4♥/≜=To play		X=penalty
2♠		5		8-11 5 card suit (10-13 6♠ in 4th seat)	2N=F game INV+, 3♣/♦/♥=NAT NF, 3♠=To play, 3N=To play		X=penalty
					3N=To play, 4♣/♦/♥=NAT F, 4♠=To play		
2NT				20-22 BAL	3♣=PUPPET STAY,3♦/♥=TRF,3♠=♣&♦,4♠=♥,4♦=♠,4♥=♠,4♠=♦		
3♣		6		PRE	4D=KC ask, 4N=Ace ask (0,1,2), new suit F		
3♦		6		PRE	4♣=KC ask, 4N=Ace ask (0,1,2), new suit F		
3♥		7		PRE	4♣=KC ask, 4N=Ace ask (0,1,2), new suit F		
3 ♠	.1	7		PRE	4♣=KC ask, 4N=Ace ask (0,1,2), new suit F	High Level Bidding After M suit agreement, step (3*/3N)=Non Serious Slam try, other new suits	
3NT 4♣	1			5 & 6 ♥, 9-13 (To play in 4th seat typically long minor) PRE	4♣=Sets ♥, 4♦=Sets ♠, 4M=To play	are serious cue bids (3♣/3N)=N	
4 ♣ 4 ♦				PRE PRE			
4 ♦ 4 ♥				PRE PRE		Cue first or second round controls indiscriminately. RKCB 0314 Kickback	
4♥				PRE PRE		Minorwood 0314 first step denies support if fit not shown.	
4₹ 4NT	V			Minors		Exclusion RKCB at 5 level 0314	
4N I	٧			PRE		4♣ KC ask after our PRE 0, 1 no Q, 1+Q, 2 no Q, 2+Q (4♦over 3♣)	
5 ♦				PRE		TE INO don dilloi odi i INE 0, I III0 G	x, 11-x, 2110 x, 21 x (++0101 0 2)
5♥				PRE			
5∳				PRE			
5 ₽ 5NT				FINL			

Note # Description